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Quoted in Brand, *How Buildings Learn*, pp. 12–13. The quotations are from Francis Duffy, “Measuring Building Performance,” *Facilities*, May 1990, p. 17.

13

John Habraken took a similar position, initially in relation to housing, in the 1960s. See, for example, his *Variations: The Systematic Design of Supports*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1976, and *The Structure of the Ordinary: Form and Control in the Built Environment*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 1998.

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Brand, *How Buildings Learn*, p. 17.

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Ivy (FAIA), Robert, “The Keys to the Kingdom,” *Architectural Record*, September 2000, p. 17.

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Ivy, “The Keys to the Kingdom,” p. 17.

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Ivy, “The Keys to the Kingdom,” p. 17.

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Senge, Peter, *The Fifth Discipline*, Currency/Doubleday, New York, 1994.

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Kostof, *The Architect*, p. 138.

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